

# 44 SOUNDS DESK TOP

## CONSONANT SOUNDS

b	bb	d	dd	-ed	f	ff	ph	gh	g	gg									
h	wh	j	g	ge	dge	k	c	ck	ch	qu	l	ll	m	mm	mb	mn			
n	nn	kn	gn	p	pp	qu	<small>qu is a combination of 2 sounds k-w</small>		r	rr	wr	rh	s	ss	c	ce	se	sc	st
t	tt	-ed	bt	v	f	w	wh	one	X	<small>X is a combination of 2 sounds k-s</small>		y	z	zz	ze	se	ss	x	

## DIGRAPH SOUNDS

ch	tch				
sh	ti	ch	th	<b>wh</b> <small>wh is a combination of 2 sounds h-w</small>	
s	ss	c	th	the	<small>(voiced)</small>
ng	n	ngue	zh	s	ge

Graphemes in black are common spellings.

Graphemes in grey are rare spellings.

## SHORT VOWELS

a					
e	ea	a	ai	ay	ie
i	y	o	u	ui	e
o	a	ou			
u	o	o_e	ou	oe	oo
oo	u	oul			

## LONG VOWELS

ai	ay	a_e	a	ey	ea	ei	eigh	aigh		
ee	ea	e	ie	i	ei	eo	ey	y	e_e	
igh	ie	y	i_e	i	l	eigh	eye	ye		
oa	ow	o	oe	o_e	ough	oh	oi	oy		
<small>The 'long u' sound is a combination of 2 sounds y-oo</small>										
u	ue	ew	u_e	eau	ow	ou	ough			
oo	ew	ue	u_e	u	ou	o_e	o	ui	ough	wo

## 'R' CONTROLLED VOWELS

ar	a	al	are	ear	au
or	aw	au	ore	al	ar
oar	augh	ough	our	oor	oa
ur	er	ir	or	ear	ere
air	are	ear	ere	eir	
ear	ere	eer	ier		

